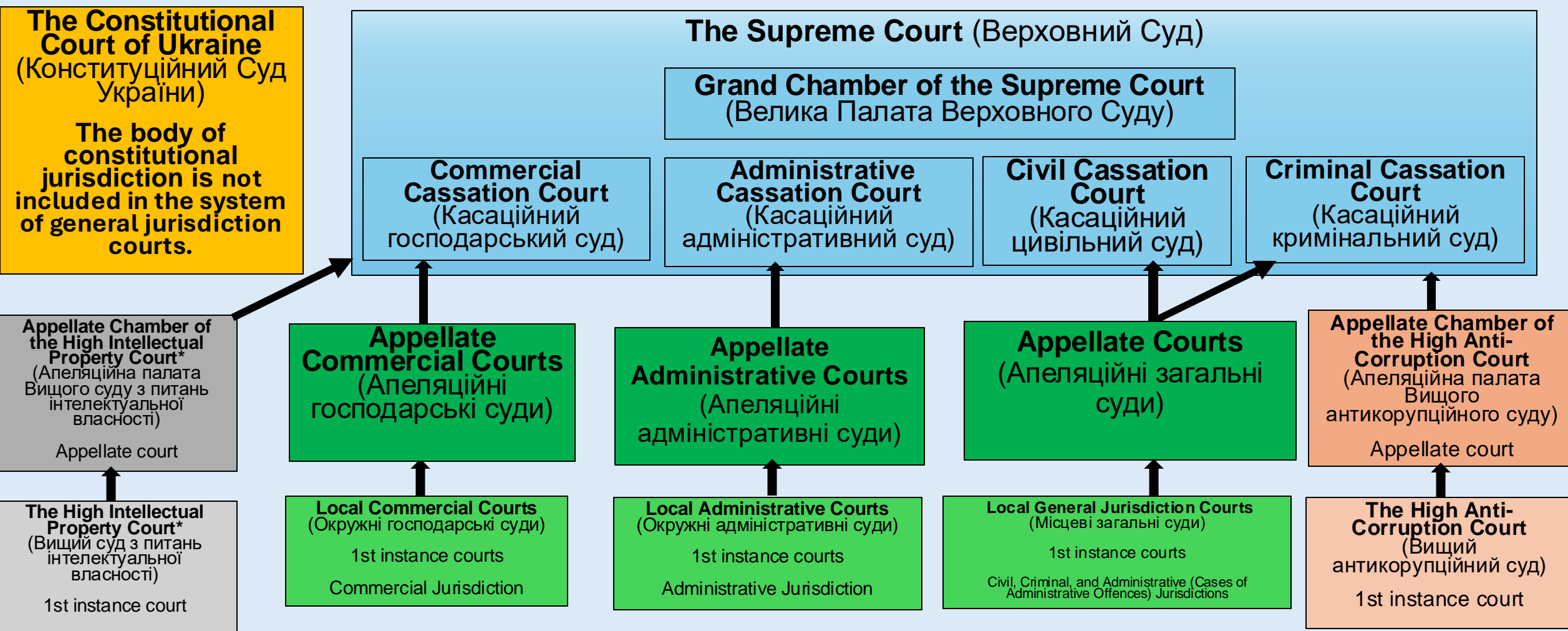


The Constitution of Ukraine stipulates: «Justice in Ukraine shall be administered exclusively by the courts» (Art. 124). However, the justice system includes the Prosecutor's Office and the Bar, which are not displayed in the provided Chart.



*The High Intellectual Property Court was formally established on September 29, 2017, under the 2016 judicial reform. The specific timeline for the start of its operation has not been defined as of February 2025.